International Situations Project Translation

**Tightness/Looseness Scale** – 6 items

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| **Original English** | **Translation (Marathi)** |
| 1. There are many social norms people are supposed to abide by in this country | 1. ह्या देशात अशा अनेकपद्धती आहेत ज्या लोकांनी सर्वसाधारणपणे पाळणे अपेक्षित असते. |
| 1. In this country, there are very clear expectations for how people should act in most situations | 1. बहुतेक वेगवेगळ्या प्रसंगांमध्ये लोकांनी कसे वागावे ह्याबद्दल ह्या देशात अतिशय स्पष्ट संकेत / अपेक्षा आहेत. |
| 1. People agree upon what behaviors are appropriate versus inappropriate in most situations in this country | 1. बहुतेक वेगवेगळ्या प्रसंगांमध्ये कुठले वागणं योग्य आणि अयोग्य आहे ह्याबद्दल ह्या देशातील लोकांचे एकमत असते. |
| 1. People in this country have a great deal of freedom in how they want to behave in most situations | 1. ह्या देशातल्या लोकांना त्यांनी कसे वागायला पाहिजे ह्याचे पूर्ण स्वातंत्र्य आहे. |
| 1. In this country, if someone acts in an inappropriate way, others will strongly disapprove | 1. ह्या देशात जर एखादी व्यक्ती अयोग्य प्रकारे वागली तर बाकीचे लोक तीव्र नापसंती दर्शवितात.. |
| 1. People in this country almost always comply with social norms | 1. या देशात लोक जवळजवळ नेहमीच सामाजिक रुढींचे पालन करतात. |

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Reference for the Tightness/Looseness Scale:

Gelfand, M. J., Raver, J. L., Nishii, L., Leslie, L. M., Lun, J., Lim, B. C., ... & Aycan, Z. (2011). Differences between tight and loose cultures: A 33-nation study. *Science*, *332*, 1100-1104.

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